Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

October 18, 2016

The President The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20500

Dear Mr. President:

As you approach the final months of your term in office, we would first like to commend you on the strides your administration has made in combatting the dangers that tobacco and nicotine products pose to children. With those accomplishments in mind, we ask that you take immediate action to amend existing rules which allow children under the age of 18 to do dangerous work on tobacco farms. The hazards to children associated with this type of labor make closing this loophole essential.

Current U.S. law allows children as young as 12, or even younger, to work as hired laborers in agriculture, and there is no special provision in law or regulation which accounts for the unique risks to children who work in tobacco fields. According to detailed reports published by Human Rights Watch in 2014 and 2015, children allowed to work on tobacco farms often work excruciatingly long hours in harsh conditions, and often without protective gear. They routinely handle tobacco plants containing nicotine, and many of these children experience symptoms such as nausea, vomiting, and dizziness- which are consistent with acute nicotine poisoning, an occupational illness that occurs when workers absorb nicotine through their skin. The long-term impacts on children are unknown, but research on smoking suggests nicotine exposure during childhood and adolescence may have lasting consequences on brain development.

Because of this, it is critical that the Department of Labor issue a new rule specifically identifying labor in tobacco fields as hazardous and prohibiting children from working in direct contact with tobacco in any form. In order to avoid placing an undue burden on family farms, the rule need only apply to farms using hired laborers. Additionally, such a rule would be met with support among many in the tobacco industry as many companies have already taken steps to combat child labor practices. U.S. companies such as Altria Group and Reynolds American have voluntarily prohibited their suppliers from employing children under the age of 16. These important steps made by industry should be met with strong action by the Department of Labor.

Your administration has already taken important steps in combatting the dangers that tobacco and nicotine pose to children. In May of this year, the Food and Drug Administration issued new regulations prohibiting the sale of e-cigarettes to children under the age of 18. When this new rule was issued, Secretary of Health and Human Services Sylvia Mathews Burwell argued that it has been well known that "nicotine does not belong in the hands of children." Additionally, in January of this year, you signed the Child Nicotine Poisoning Prevention Act into law. This bipartisan legislation requires special packaging for liquid nicotine products in order to prevent children from being exposed to their contents. We strongly encourage you to use the final months of your administration to build on these achievements, and ensure that children under the age of 18 are not permitted to work on tobacco farms. Thank you for your attention to this critical issue.

Sincerely,

David N. Cicilline Member of Congress

Earl Blumenauer Member of Congress

Donald S. Member of Congress

Member of Congress

Robert A. Brady Member of Congress

Julia Brownley Member of Congress

Michael Capuano Member of Congress

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Member of Congress

Matt Cartwright

Matt Cartwright Member of Congress

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Kathy Castor Member of Congress

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Judy Chu Member of Congress

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Member of Congress

John Conyers

Member of Congress

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Diana DeGette Member of Congress

John K. Delaney

Member of Congress

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Rosa DeLauro Member of Congress

Lloyd Doggett

Member of Congress

Keith Ellison

Member of Congress

Theodore E. Deutch Member of Congress

Dwards

Donna F. Edwards *Member of Congress*

Eliot Engel Member of Congress

Alan Grayson *Member of Congress*

Raúl M. Grijalva

Raúl M. Grijalva Member of Congress

Luis V. Gutiérrez

Member of Congress

Une L. Hastings

Alcee L. Hastings Member of Congress

Rubén Hinojosa Member of Congress

Michael Honda Member of Congress

R.Ke

William Keating Member of Congress

Ann Kirkpatrick

Ann Kirkpatrick Member of Congress

Barbara Lee

Member of Congress

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Ted Lieu Member of Congress

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Alan Lowenthal *Member of Congress*

Stephen F. Lynch Member of Congress

Nita M. Lowey Member of Congress

James P. McGovern Member of Congress

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Gwen Moore Member of Congress

Eleanor Holmes Norton Member of Congress

Mark Pocan Member of Congress

Janice D. Schakowsky Member of Congress

Mark Takano Member of Congress

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Juan Vargas Member of Congress

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Grace F. Napolitano Member of Congress

Frank Pallone, Jr.

Frank Pallone, Jr. Member of Congress

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Lucille Roybal-Allard Member of Congress

Adam B. Schiff

Member of Congress

Niki Tsongas *Member of Congress*

new Schultz

Debbie Wasserman Schultz Member of Congress

- Brance Suzanne Bonamici Member of Congress